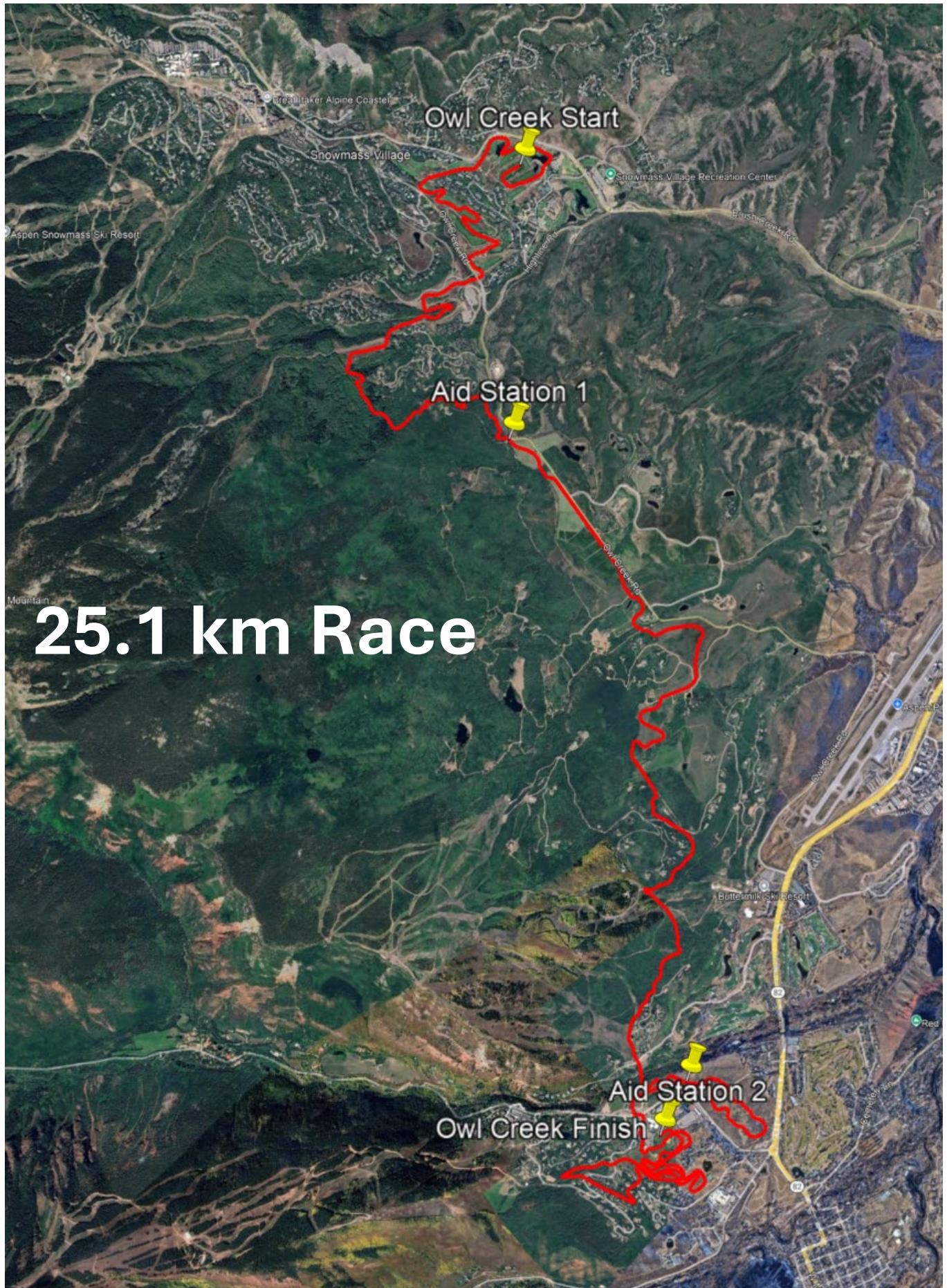




25.1 km Race